### **Notes/Changes**

- Briefer if service members are completing the health assessment through AKO you may hide/omit/modify slides 23 though 29. They are for use if the service member is filling out the hard copy form DD 2796
- V03.06 added Post-Deployment Health Reassessment Form information

# OPERATION ENDURING FREEDOM

# Redeployment Preventive Medicine Measures (Afghanistan)

Presenter's Name
Presenter's Command
Local Contact Information

**Prepared by:** 

U.S. Army Center for Health Promotion and Preventive Medicine

(800) 222-9698/ DSN 584-4375/(410) 436-4375 http://usachppm.apgea.army.mil

## Redeployment Medical Briefing

- Purpose of this briefing
- Background on health concerns
- Medical health threats for Afghanistan
- Redeployment medical requirements
- The DoD Deployment Health Clinical Center
- Home

## Purpose

To ensure that any concerns you may have about your health are addressed and that you understand the medical requirements for re-deployment



## Background

- Some US and Coalition
   Forces are redeploying from support of Operation
   Enduring Freedom
- Force health protection and addressing concerns you might have about your health are very important

### STAYING HEALTHY GUIDE

- Unfold YOUR Redeployment
   Guide
- Basic information and resources
- Reference Guide for this Briefing

This guide is for use by all active/reserve component military, civilian, retiree, and contractor personnel. Any individual who is returning from any type of military operation should keep and refer to this guide.

## Redeployment Requirements

#### In-theater

- Redeployment medical threat briefing
- Post-deployment health assessment (DD Form 2796)
- Post-deployment medical screening, testing, and follow-up
- Know where to go for health problems or concerns after you return home

#### Home Station

 Tuberculosis skin test, blood draw and any referral appointments, DD2900

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### **Common Health Problems**

The most commonly reported health problems observed in theater:

Upper respiratory illness

Diarrhaa



## **Upper Respiratory Infection**

- Can be caused by a number of different things, viruses, bacteria, dust particles
- The contributing factors are close living quarters, variation in sleep routine, stress, change in hygiene habits
- Symptoms resolve in a few days
- If you are experiencing signs of a cold, like draining sinuses, sore throat or cough for more than 2 weeks, seek medical attention

## Medical Threats for the Region

### **High Risks**

- Food and Waterborne Diarrheal diseases,
   Hepatitis A, Typhoid/Paratyphoid Fever
- Vector borne Malaria, Cutaneous Leishmaniasis
- Sexually Transmitted Hepatitis B
- Animal Contact Rabies

### Diarrheal Diseases

- It is normal for almost everyone to have some bowel disturbances due to changes in diet and eating habits
- Can be caused by bacteria, viruses, or parasites
- If you currently have diarrhea symptoms (loose watery stools, more than 3 times per day), speak to a health care provider

## **Vector-Borne Diseases: Malaria**

- Blood parasite transmitted by mosquitoes
  - From March to November, up to 10 percent of personnel exposed to mosquitoes could contract malaria
  - Incubation period: 7 to 14 days
  - Symptoms: fever, flu-like illness, chills, headache, muscle aches, and fatigue
  - 1 to 7 days of inpatient care

Take anti-malaria drugs as directed to avoid getting sick!

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## **Vector-Borne Diseases: Leishmaniasis**

- A parasite transmitted by sand fly bites
- Symptoms
  - Non-healing sores
  - Sometimes fever, weight loss, weakness, anemia, swelling of spleen and liver
  - Symptoms can appear weeks to months after getting bitten
- If you experience any of these symptoms, while deployed or after you get home, make sure you speak to a health care provider!







## **Sexually Transmitted and Bloodborne Diseases**

Hepatitis B

If you abstained from sexual contact while deployed, you are not at risk for STDs

### **Animal Contact Diseases**

#### **Rabies**

- The wild dogs roaming troop areas could be carrying rabies
- The risk of rabies in Afghanistan is among the highest in the world
- Caused by virus in the saliva of infected mammals or bats
- Rabies is nearly 100% fatal
- If you were bitten by a dog or any other animal, post-exposure treatment must be started immediately

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## Diseases of <u>Intermediate</u> Risk

- Food-borne: Brucellosis and Hepatitis E
- Vector-borne: Crimean-Congo fever, visceral leishmaniasis, sand fly fever, scrub typhus, and West Nile virus

## Diseases of Intermediate Risk (continued)

- Sexually transmitted: Gonorrhea, chlamydia, HIV/AIDS
- Animal contact: Anthrax, Q fever, Avian Influenza
- Water contact: Leptospirosis
- Respiratory: Tuberculosis

If you abstained from sexual contact while deployed, you are not at risk for STDs

### **Animal Contact Diseases**

#### **Avian Influenza H5N1**

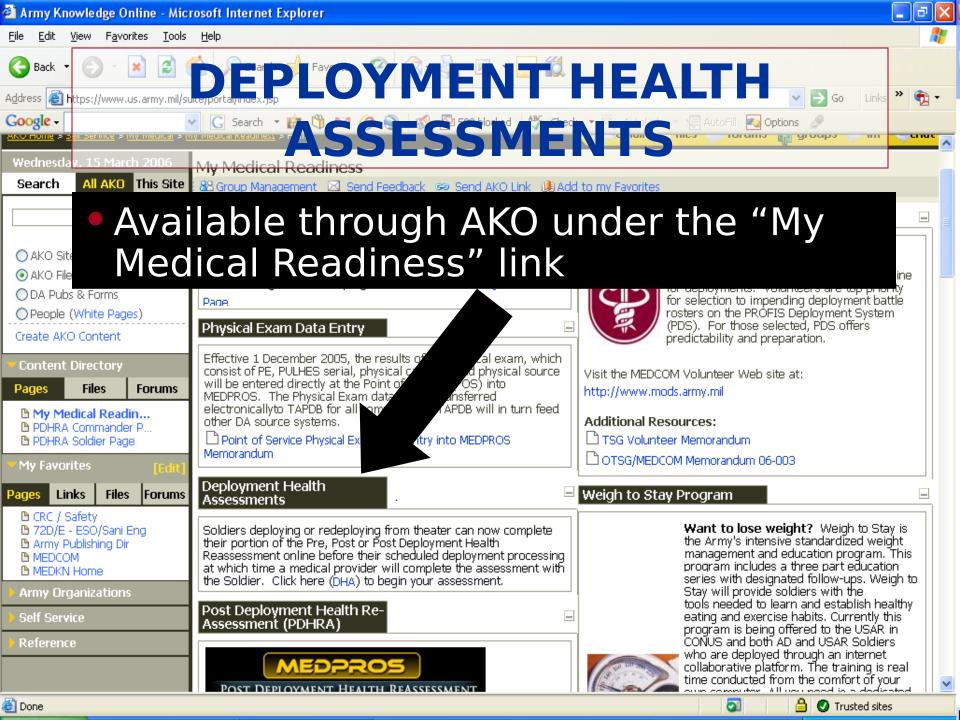
- Rare cases of H5N1 influenza could occur in operational forces exposed to infected poultry flocks.
- In the unlikely event that H5N1 influenza gains the ability to efficiently spread directly from person to person, initiating a human influenza pandemic, a significant number of operational forces worldwide could be affected.
- Very severe illness; fatality rate higher than 50% in symptomatic cases
- Seek medical treatment immediately if you feel ill.

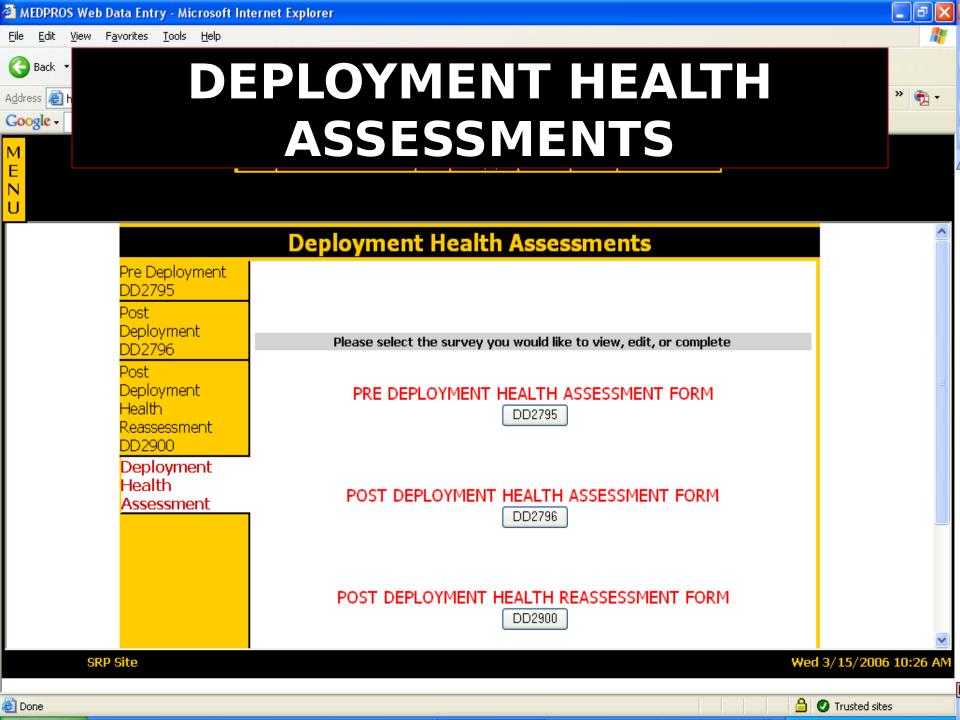
### **Environmental Threats**

- Destroyed factories may have released contaminants into the environment such as asbestos, lead and industrial wastes
- Few air contamination issues other than high levels of particulate matter (dust)
- No solid waste collection and treatment system exists
- Greatest short-term health risks are ingestion of food or water contaminated fecal pathogens

## Redeployment Requirements

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Page 1: **Service** Member **Administrative Information** 



#### POST-DEPLOYMENT

**Health Assessment** 



Authority: 10 U.S.C. 136 Chapter 55. 1074f, 3013, 5013, 8013 and E.O. 9397

Principal Purpose: To assess your state of health after deployment outside the United States in support of military operations and to assist military healthcare providers in identifying and providing present and future medical care to you.

Routine Use: To other Federal and State agencies and civilian healthcare providers, as necessary, in order to provide necessary

Disclosure: (Military personnal and DoD civilian Employees Only) Voluntary. If not provided, healthcare WILL BE furnished, but comprehensive care may not be possible.

INSTRUCTIONS: Please read each question completely and carefully before marking your selections. Provide a response for each question. If you do not understand a question, ask the administrator.

Demographic	s				
ast Name			Today's Date (dd/mm/yyyy)		
irst Name		MI	Social Security Number		
lame of Your	Unit or Ship during this Dep	ployment	DOB (dd/mm/yyyy)		
Gender	Service Branch	Component	Date of arrival in theater (dd/mm/yyyy)		
<b>)</b> Male	O Air Force	O Active Duty			
<b>)</b> Female	O Armγ	O National Guard	Date of departure from theater (dd/mm/yyyy)		
	O Coast Guard	O Reserves			
	O Marine Corps	O Civilian Government Employee			
	O Navy		Pay Grade O E1 O OO1 O W1		
			O E2 O 002 O W2		
ocation of (	Operation		O E3 O 003 O W3		
<b>)</b> Europe	O Australia	O South America	O E4 O 004 O W4		
SW Asia	O Africa	O North America	O E5 O 005 O W5		
SE Asia	O Central America	O Other	- O E6 O 006		
Asia (Other)	O Unknown		- O E7 O 007 O Other		
			O E8 O 008		
	s were you mainly deployed: apply - list where/date arrive		O E9 O 009		
<b>)</b> Kuwait	2000 8	O Iraq	<u> </u>		
<b>)</b> Qatar		O Turkey	-		
<b>)</b> Afghanistan		O Uzbekis	stan		
<b>)</b> Bosnia		O Kosovo			
<b>)</b> On a ship		O CONUS			
lame of Oper	ation:	O Other			
		Administrator Use Only			
0 582 8			Indicate the status of each of the following:		
Occupational : MOS, NEC or	specialty during this deployn	nent	Yes No N/A		
IVIOS, IVEC OI	Arse,		O O Medical threat debriefing completed O O Medical information sheet distributed		
Combat specia	alty:				
		<del></del>	33348		

PREVIOUS EDITION IS OBSOLETE



DD FORM 2796, APR 2003





- DD Form 2796 <u>must</u> be completed no more than 30 days prior to departing for home station
- Page 1: Administrative information
  - Deployment location
  - Country, list all
  - Operation Enduring Freedom

\*You will need your DD 2796 in hand to depart from theater\* Do not pack it in your bags 24

#### Please answer all questions in relation to THIS deployment

1.	Did your health o	change during this deployment?		oid you receiver during this		ccinations just before ent?
	O Health got worse	were you seen in	000000	Smallpox (lear Anthrax Botulism Typhoid Meningococo Other, list: Don't know		on the arm)
3.		spend one or more nights in a ient during this deployment?	d	oid you take a luring this dep mark all that ap	loyment	e following medications ?
	O No					mide) nerve agent pill
	O Yes, reason/date	981		Mark-1 antido		
				Anti-malaria p		
	to	**				ch as dexedrine
	-	-		Other, please Don't know	list	
_	6 D					in a denie a deia denla coma 23
	6. Во уон і	nave any of these symptoms now or d	ıa you	develop the	em anyt	ime during this deployment?
N	Yes During	Yes Now	No	Yes During	Yes N	<u>ow</u>
C		O Chronic cough	0	0		Chest pain or pressure
C		O Runny nose	00	0		Dizziness, fainting, light headedness
		O Fever O Weakness	0	0		Difficulty breathing Still feeling tired after sleeping
č		O Headaches	ŏ	õ		Difficulty remembering
č		O Swollen, stiff or painful joints	ŏ	ŏ	-	Diarrhea
ō		O Back pain	ō	ō	ō	Frequent indigestion
C	0	O Muscle aches	0	0	0	Vomiting
C	10 <del>-7</del>	<ul> <li>Numbness or tingling in hands or feet</li> </ul>	0	0	0	Ringing of the ears
C		O Skin diseases or rashes				
C		O Redness of eyes with tearing				
C	0	O Dimming of vision, like the lights were going out				
Did you see anyone wounded, killed or dead during this deployment?  (mark all that apply)						rested in receiving help for a stress, family problem?
	0 No 0 Y	es - coalition O Yes - enemy O Yes - civilian		O No	O Yes	
						KS, how often have you of the following problems?
8.		ed in direct combat where you discharged		None Some	A Lot	tradicin de autori de de como
your weapon?			0 0	0	Little interest or pleasure in doing things	
	O No O Y	es (Oland Osea Oair)		0 0	0	Feeling down, depressed, or hopeless
9.	During this deplo great danger of k	yment, did you ever feel that you were in being killed?		0 0	0	Thoughts that you would be better off dead or hurting yourself in some way
	O No O Y	25				SCHOOL STATE

							• • • • •	
fright		orrible	or upse	rience that was so tting that, IN THE	15.		ny days did you wear over garments?	No. of days
No	Yes							
0	0			ightmares about it or thought ou did not want to?	16.		imes did you put on	
0	0			o think about it or went out of oid situations that remind γου			ask because of alerts and se of exercises?	No. of times
0	0	Were		on guard, watchful, or easily				
		numb or detached from others, activities, ur surroundings?		17.	7. Were you in or did you enter or closely inspect an destroyed military vehicles?			
						O No	O Yes	
3. Are ye	ou havii	ng thou	ights or o	concerns that				
No	Yes	Unsure			18.		you were exposed to an	
0	0	0	with you	y have serious conflicts ur spouse, family members,		deployment?	r radiological warfare ager ?	nts during thi
0	0	0		friends? ght hurt or lose control meone?		O No O Yes,	O Don't know explain with date and location	n
	you we		loyed, w	ere you exposed to:	_			
No	Some	times	Often					
000000000000000000000000000000000000000			000000000000000000000000000000000000000	DEET inseat repellent applied in Pestiaide-treated uniforms Environmental pestiaides (like Flea or tick collars Pestiaide strips Smoke from oil fire Smoke from burning trash or f Vehicle or truck exhaust fume Tent heater smoke JPB or other fuels Fog oils (smoke screen) Solvents Paints lonizing radiation Radar/micro waves Lasers Loud noises Excessive vibration Industrial pollution Sand/dust Depleted Uranium (If yes, expl	area fo	ging)		
ŏ	Č		ŏ	Other exposures			<del></del> ()	





DD FORM 2796, APR 2003

- Page 2: Service Member Report
  - Report vaccinations, medications, and health care during deployment process
  - Report experiences, symptoms or concerns
- Page 3: Service Member Report
  - Report possible exposures and duration
  - Identify potentially hazardous situations that may concern you

\*You will need your DD 2796 to out-process from theater\* 26

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Page 4: Health Care Provider Assessment

	Health Care Provide	-			
		EMBER'S SOCIAL SECURITY #			
Ро	st-Deployment Health Care Provider I	Review, Interview, and Asses	sment		
Int	erview			2 329	
1.	Would you say your health in general is:		O Excellent O Very Good O G	iood <b>O</b> Fair <b>O</b> P	
2.	Do you have any medical or dental proble	ems that developed during this d	eployment?	O Yes O N	
3.	Are you currently on a profile or light dut	γ?		O Yes O N	10
4.	During this deployment have you sought, health?	or do γou now intend to seek, o	ounseling or care for your mental	O Yes O N	lo
5.	Do you have concerns about possible exp your health? Please list concerns:	posures or events during this dep	loyment that you feel may affect	O Yes O N	10
6.	Do you currently have any questions or of Please list concerns:	ongerns about your health?		O Yes O N	lo
_	alth Assessment After my interview/exam of the service m	ember and review of this form.	here is a need for further evaluation as i	indicated below. (More	
	than one may be noted for patients with r member's medical record.)	nultiple problems. Further docur	mentation of the problem evaluation to b	e placed in the service	š
RE	FERRAL INDICATED FOR:		EXPOSURE CONCERNS (Duri	ng deployment):	
0	None	O GI			
0	Cardiac	O GU	O Environmental		
0	Combat/Operational Stress Reaction	O GYN	O Occupational		
0 1	Dental	O Mental Health	O Combat or missio	n related	
0 1	Dermatologic	O Neurologic	O None		
0	ENT	O Orthopedic			
0	Ęγe	O Pregnancy			
C	Family Problems	O Pulmonary			
) F	atigue, Malaise, Multisystem complaint	O Other			
0 ,	Audiology				
Con	nments:				
	ertify that this review process has been co wider's signature and stamp:	ompleted.	This visit is co	ded by V70.5 6	
			Date (dd/mm/yyyy)	]/[	
En	d of Health Review	79.	en na Ema En	us bitted bit	
				00010	



Reset



## Redeployment Requirements

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- Page 4: Health Assessment
  - Face-to-face discussion with Health Care Provider (HCP)
  - Answer based on how you are feeling today
  - Review completed DD 2796 with HCP
  - Follow-up may be recommended at home station
  - Answering <u>yes</u> to any questions will not delay your departure from theater

\*Hand-carry a copy of your DD 2796 all the way through your home station outprocessing\* 29

## Redeployment Requirements

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# Post-Deployment Health Questions and Concerns

#### Step 1

Be aware that some conditions (like malaria and tuberculosis)
may not produce symptoms for weeks to months after you
return home.

#### Step 2

 Contact your local MTF or civilian health care provider for problems, questions, or concerns noticed after redeployment, and make sure to tell him/her about your deployment.

#### Step 3

 If you feel ill, your primary health care provider can do an initial assessment. If symptoms persist or your condition is not improving, make sure you return to your health care provider.

#### Step 4

 The DoD Deployment Health Clinical Center is always available to answer your questions, and any questions your health care provider (<u>civilian</u> or military) may have about your health.

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## **DoD Deployment Health**Clinical Center

Walter Reed Army Medical Center 6900 Georgia Avenue, NW Building 2, Room 3G04 Washington, DC 20307-5001

Phone: (202) 782-6563

Fax: (202) 782-3539

**DSN: 662-3577** 

Toll Free Help Line: (800) 796-9699

http://www.pdhealth.mil

Remember "deploymenthealth.mil"

## Redeployment Requirements

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## Required Medical Screening

- Tuberculosis Skin Test
  - A skin test on the forearm to show if you have been exposed to tuberculosis
  - Delayed onset of positive test in some people requires that you be tested twice:
    - At the time of redeployment
    - At 3-6 months after redeployment (date will be shown on your DD Form 2796)
  - You must return 48-72 hours after the test to have it read and documented by a health care professional
- Blood sample taken at home station

### **DD FORM 2900**

- Post Deployment Health Reassessment
  - Completed 3-6 months after re-deployment
  - Must complete the demographic information portion; the remainder of the form is voluntary
  - The form will be completed through AKO or MEDPROS at a screening location
  - A healthcare provider will review and discuss your answers with you

### **Blood Donation**

If you get malaria you may not donate blood for three years

 Soldiers who have been to Afghanistan cannot donate blood for one year after redeploying

## Reunion with Family and Friends

 Reunion is a part of the deployment cycle and can be filled with joy and stress.
 Reintegration into the family structure is a critical process.

Refer to the A Soldier and Family
 Guide to Redeploying for things to

remember during réunic friends.

 Chaplains and counselor are available to help cop with homecoming stress

### **Homecoming Stress**

- Don't expect things to be exactly the same, especially if long deployment
- Ease back into roles; don't rush it
- Children may be withdrawn
- Spouse may be moody or depressed
- Financial and property issues may require immediate attention
- If needed, seek counseling from Chaplain or medical personnel

## Summary

- Background on health concerns
- Medical health threats
- Redeployment medical requirements
- The DoD Deployment Health Clinical Center
- Homecoming stress

### Conclusion

It is important to the US military and the Nation that you enjoy good health as you rejoin your family and friends upon return to home station.

If you have health problems or concerns, it is critical that you let someone know. It will not delay your departure for home station.

Are there any questions?